



# ***2018 Service Academy Gender Relations Survey (2018 SAGR): The Role of Alcohol Use in Unwanted Sexual Contact***

# SURVEY BACKGROUND AND ADMINISTRATION

- **Background:**

- U.S. Code 10, as amended by Section 532 of the John Warner National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2007, codified an annual assessment cycle of gender relations at the service academies that consists of alternating surveys and focus groups.
- Topics covered on the *SAGR* include sexual harassment and gender discrimination, education and training, academy culture and perceptions of leadership, unwanted sexual contact (USC) experiences, reporting, and bystander intervention.

- **Survey administration:**

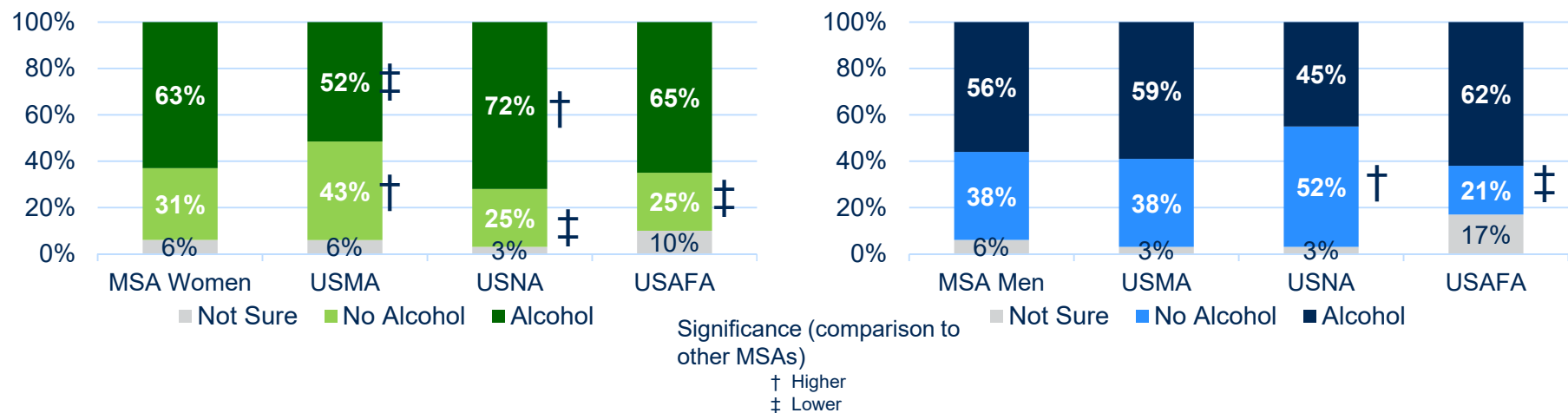
- Respondents included 2,611 female and 6,243 male students.
  - USMA females: 897; USMA males: 2,296
  - USNA females: 875; USNA males: 2,071
  - USAFA females: 839; USAFA males 1,876
- The sample included all students at three DoD service academies, except non-U.S. citizens and visiting students.
- Survey period: March and April 2018

- **Analyses:**

- Results of a multiple correspondence analysis revealed that alcohol involvement (by either the perpetrator or the victim) is a defining feature of USC situations. See supplemental materials for more information.
- Results of this brief compare USC situations in which alcohol was involved with those in which alcohol was not involved.

# BOTTOM LINE UP FRONT

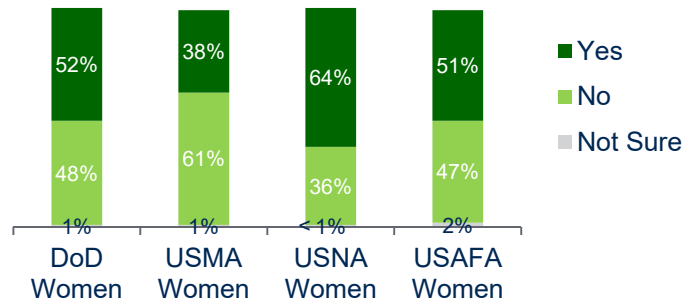
Overall, 63% of DoD women who experienced unwanted sexual contact (USC) indicated that alcohol was used by either the victim or the perpetrator. This figure is 56% for DoD men.



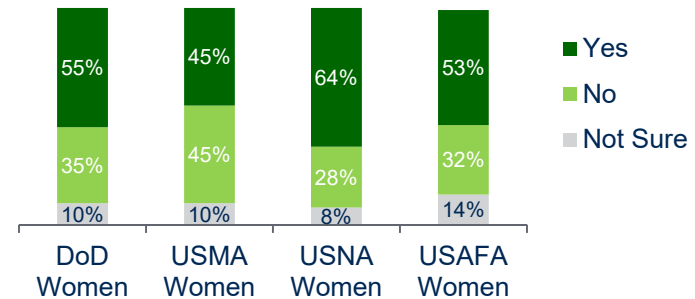
- **USC incidents differed substantially depending upon whether alcohol was involved.**
  - When alcohol was involved, USC incidents were more likely to involve attempted or completed penetration, occur after hours, take place off campus, and others were more likely to step in to help. For women, in many cases, someone could have stepped in but did not\*.
  - When alcohol was not involved, in many cases, the victim was stalked or harassed before the incident. For men, in many cases, the offender was a man, and more than one person was involved.

# ALCOHOL USAGE IN THE ONE USC SITUATION: USE BY VICTIM VERSUS PERPETRATOR

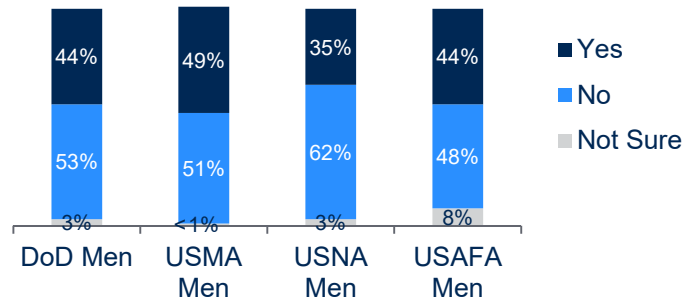
Victim Used Alcohol Prior to USC



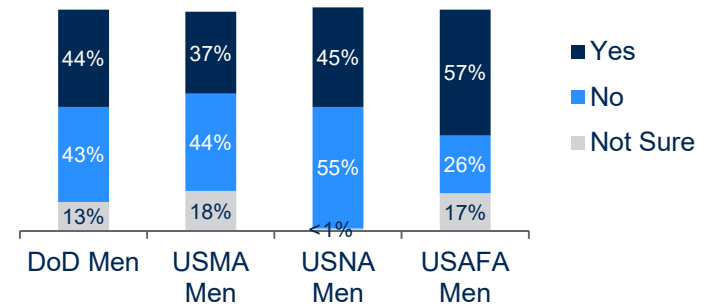
Offender Used Alcohol Prior to USC



Victim Used Alcohol Prior to USC



Offender Used Alcohol Prior to USC



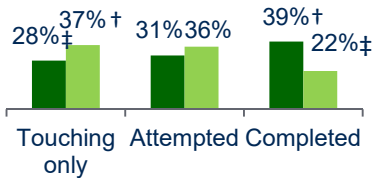
# USC PROFILE: ALCOHOL USE DOD WOMEN

Significance

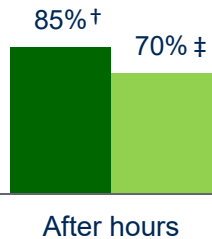
† Higher  
‡ Lower

■ Alcohol involved  
■ No alcohol involved

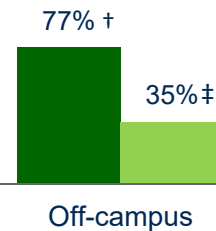
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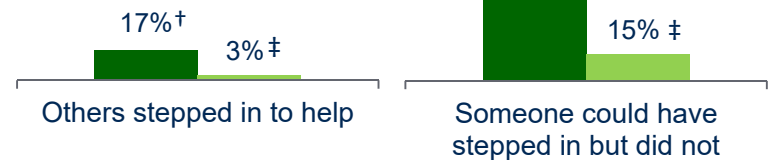
## Timing of USC



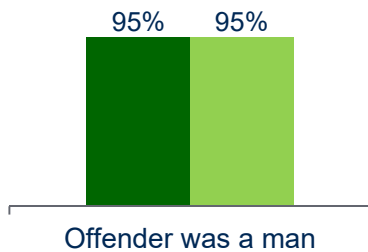
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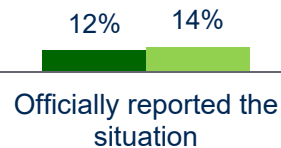
## Bystander Intervention



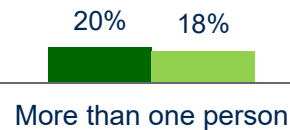
## Gender of Offender



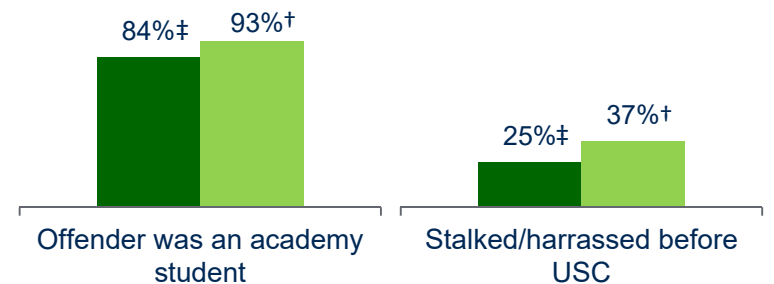
## Reported



## Number of Offenders



## Affiliation of Offender Stalking and Harassment



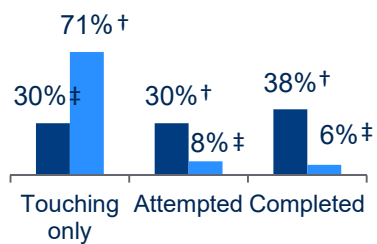
# USC PROFILE: ALCOHOL USE DOD MEN

Significance

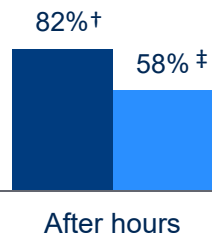
† Higher  
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■ Alcohol involved  
■ No alcohol involved

## Type of USC



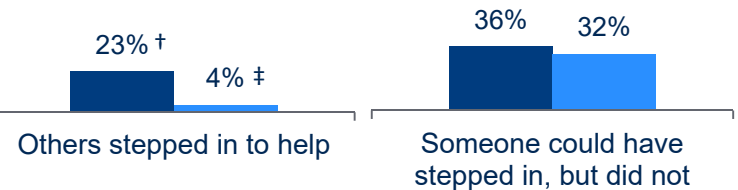
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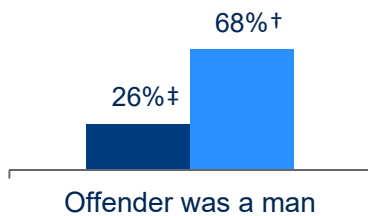
## Location of USC



## Bystander Intervention



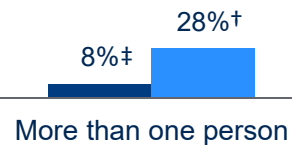
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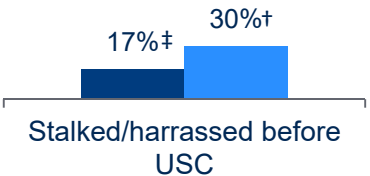
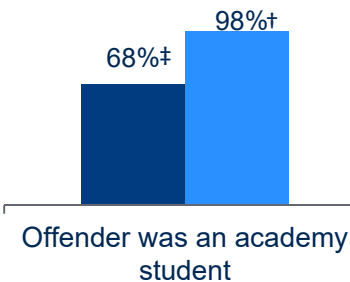
## Reported



## Number of Offenders



## Affiliation of Offender Stalking and Harassment



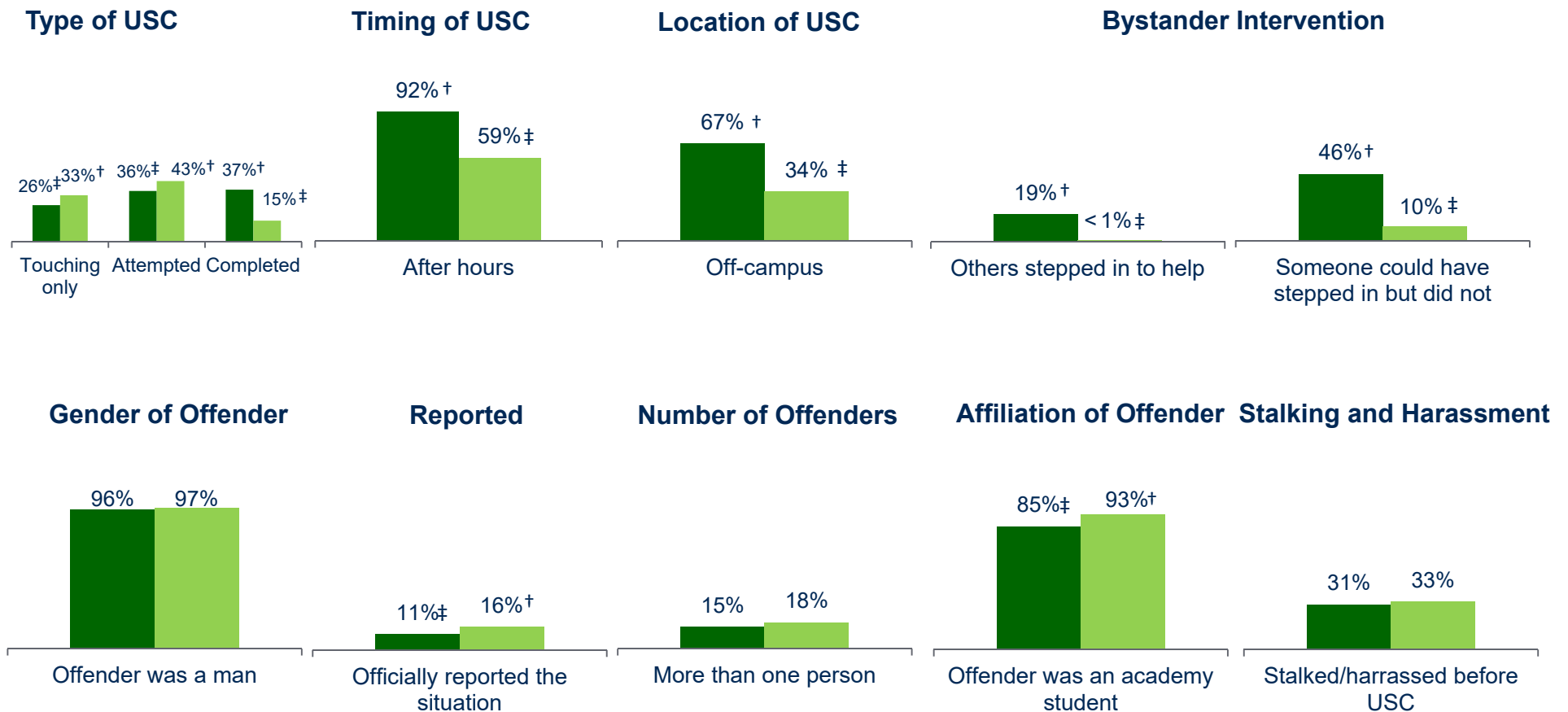
# USC PROFILE: ALCOHOL USE

## USMA WOMEN

Significance

† Higher  
‡ Lower

■ Alcohol involved  
■ No alcohol involved



# USC PROFILE: ALCOHOL USE

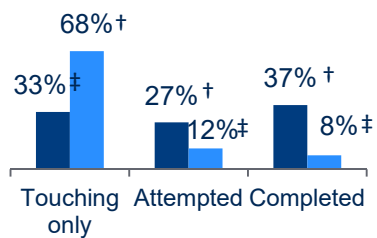
## USMA MEN

Significance

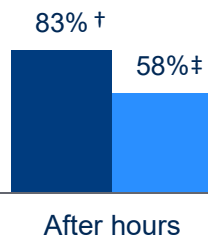
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■ No alcohol involved

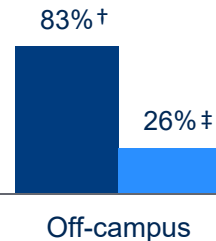
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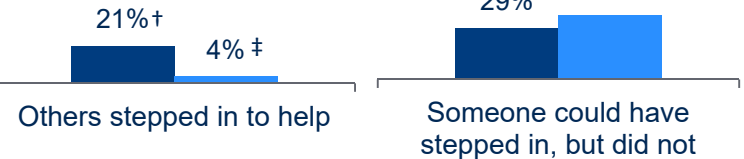
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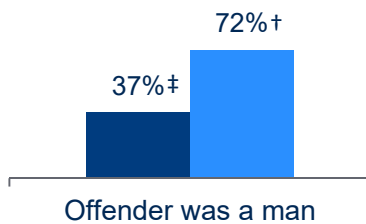
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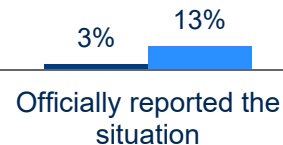
### Bystander Intervention



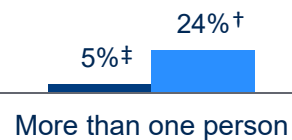
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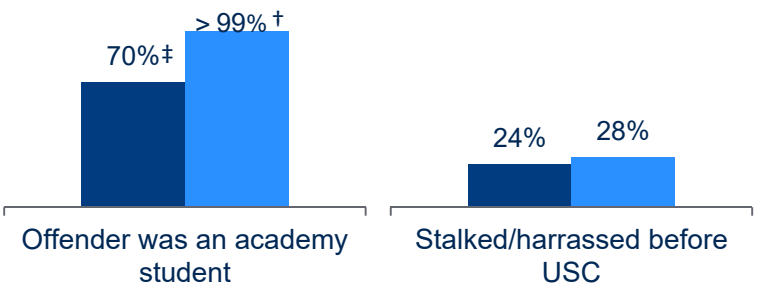
### Reported



### Number of Offenders



### Affiliation of Offender Stalking and Harassment





# USC PROFILE: ALCOHOL USE

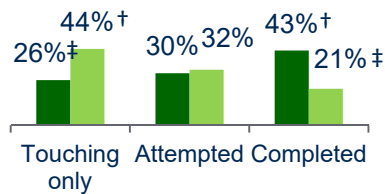
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Significance

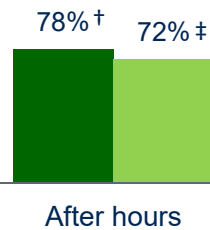
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■ Alcohol involved  
■ No alcohol involved

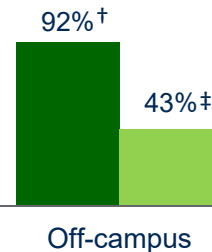
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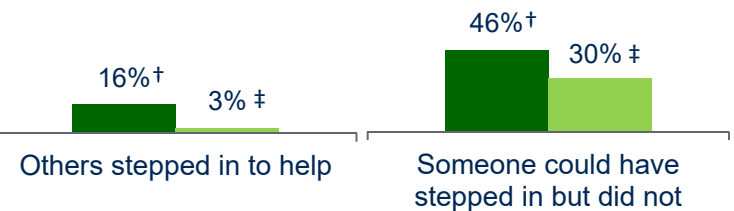
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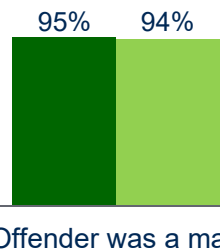
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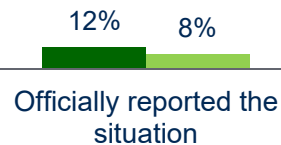
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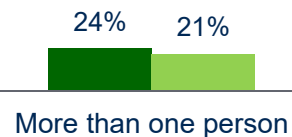
Gender of Offender



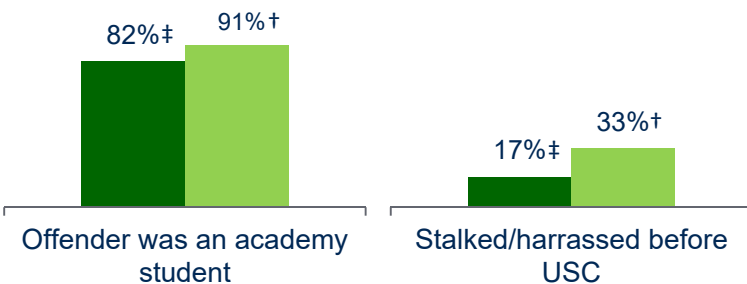
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Number of Offenders



Affiliation of Offender Stalking and Harassment



# USC PROFILE: ALCOHOL USE

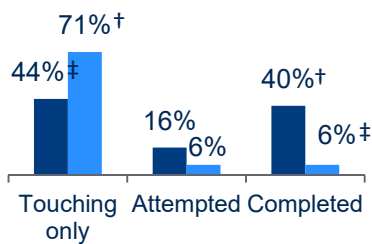
## USNA MEN

Significance

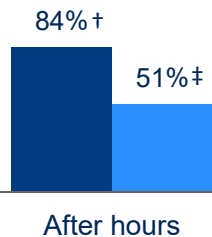
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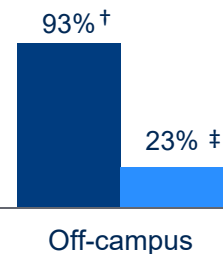
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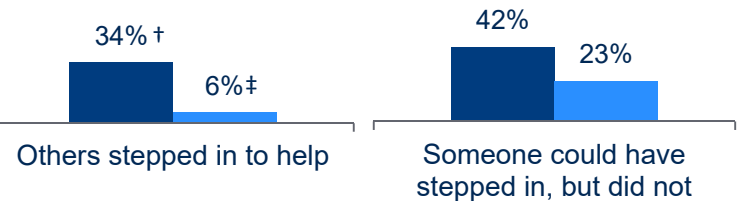
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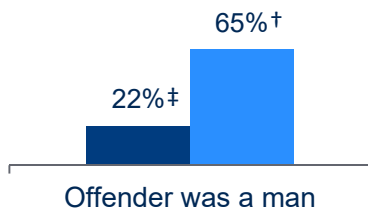
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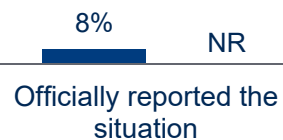
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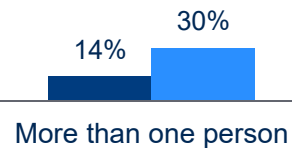
### Gender of Offender



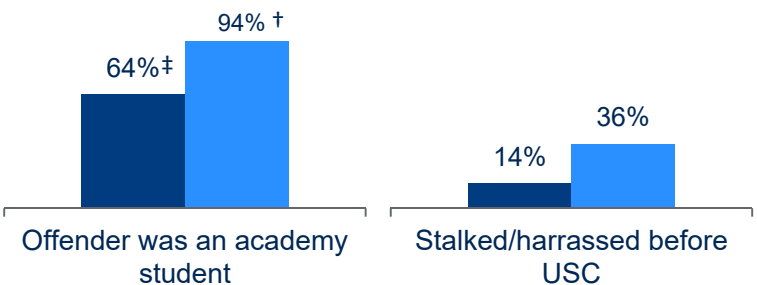
### Reported



### Number of Offenders



### Affiliation of Offender Stalking and Harassment



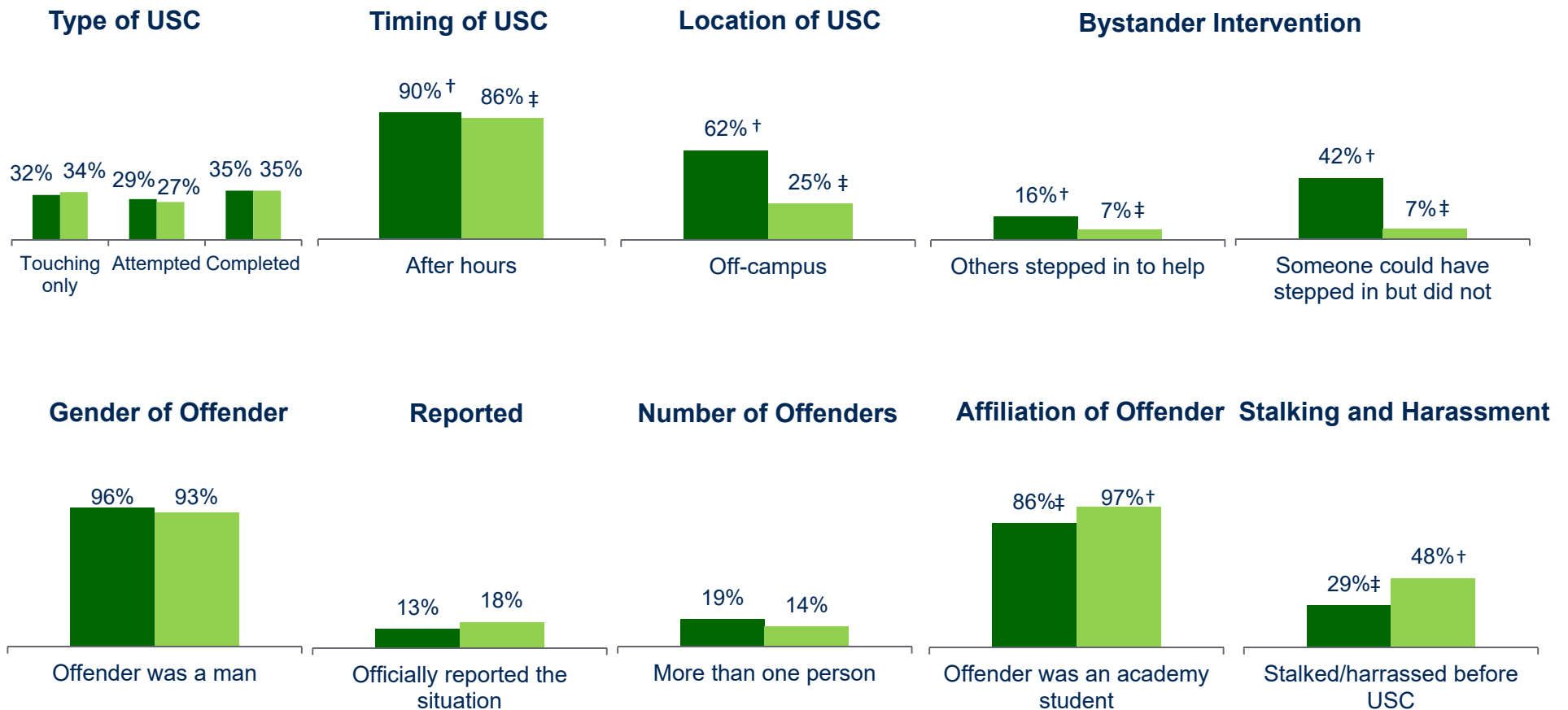
# USC PROFILE: ALCOHOL USE

## USAFA WOMEN

Significance

† Higher  
‡ Lower

■ Alcohol involved  
■ No alcohol involved



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